Dewan.—This is not an easy matter. Kannada Education from the very bottom has to be improved and has to be linked with higher education. Also whether the medium of instruction should be Kannada is a very controversial matter. We shall wait and see how the Hyderabad scheme works.

Mr. C. Srinivasa Rao.—In Kolar, telugu is spoken. In C. and M. Station tamil is prevalent. It is not possible to make Kannada compulsory to all people in the State.

Reply of Government.—That is the view of Government. As there is a large section of the population which does not speak kannada it will not be right to compel them to take kannada. Kannada however has been given sufficient prominence in the University. Most of the students take kannada as the compulsory second language. Government therefore cannot at present commit themselves to the policy proposed. Any of the members here who are also on the Senate of the University may move the question in the University and if they recommend, Government will consider.

INDUSTRIES AND COMMERCE.

(Nos. 122 126.)

SUBJECT No. 122.

Encouragement of Local Trades and Industries.

Messrs. Mahommed Sait, A. Krishna Rao, M. Venkatakrishnaiya and N. Desikachar, Mysore City Municipal Council.

Summary of discussion.—*Mr. Ananthaiah.*—To encourage local trades and industries in the State, all articles required for use in Government and other offices may be purchased to the extent available from local merchants and all orders placed with them for supply of articles so far as they are able to supply.

Reply of Government.—There is an order of Government on this subject. Last year the Dewan made a statement that the order should be brought to the notice of Heads of Departments. In all cases of purchase from outside a certificate is required that the particular article is not available locally. Local merchants should also be a little more enterprising. Government will be very much pleased if they come forward and undertake work. Government are prepared to issue a circular that local merchants should have the first chance of getting orders.

SUBJECT No. 123.

(1) Standardization of weights and measures.

(2) Sale of Standard Measures in Taluk Offices.

(1) Messrs. C. Venkataramaiya, G. Padmarajaiya, Channarayapatna Taluk.

(2) Mr. Anjaneya Setti, Pavagada Taluk.

(1) *Summary of discussion.*—There is no uniformity in the weights and measures now in use. Rules may be passed for the use of only standard weights and measures and any infringement of the rules made punishable.

(2) Standard measures may be made available for sale in taluk offices for the convenience of petty traders in rural parts, who cannot otherwise easily procure them.

Mr. Padmarajaiya.—Some legislation should be made in respect of stamping weights and measures.

Recently an order has been passed in the matter, but it has not as yet come into force.

Second Member.—The machinery for the manufacture of weights and measures have come and measures and weights will now be manufactured shortly and put on the market.

Dewan.—The establishment for stamping will be located according to the order in the City Municipal Councils and in the District headquarters.

Mr. M. Krishnamurthi Rao.—Government should at least stamp those that are presented by private men till the manufacture of weights and measures is begun by Government. Four seer and eight seer measures should be made.

Second Member.—Cannot you wait for 6 months more?

Reply of Government.—The proposal is that when people bring private measures, Government can stamp them.

An order has been passed on the subject but has not as yet been brought into operation. Government have gone into the whole question in detail and will see that the scheme is in operation shortly. Government will be glad to receive any suggestions on this subject that may be brought up during the Dasara Session.

SUBJECT No. 124.

Opening of Government Experimental and Demonstration Farms in malnad tracts.

Messrs. H. Thimmappaiya, B. Basavegowda, D. Nanjegowda, Manjarabad Taluk; Mallegowda, Hassan District Board.

Summary of discussion.—Mr. Nanjegowda.—In the Malnad Taluks a little less than one-fourth of the assessed dry lands is in the holding of ryots and the rest is uncultivated Government waste. This is due to the ignorance of the malnad ryots of raising suitable crops on such lands. Government may be pleased to direct the Agricultural Department to experiment upon the kinds of crops that can be suitably grown in the malnad parts by opening a Government Experimental and Demonstration Farm.

Dewan.—There is an experimental farm in the malnad at Marathur.

Mr. Thimmappaiya.—There should be an experimental farm at Balehonnur.

Dewan.—One farm costs half a lakh.

Mr. Venkatesiah.—Farms are established according to rainfall, etc. The Koppa farm will not suit the conditions in other parts. There should be 3 or 4 farms in the malnad.

Dewan.—You want one at Manjarabad and one at Koppa.

Mr. S. R. Balakrishna Rao.—One at Tirthahalli.